

## **CLAIMS**

1. A method for protecting a metal structure from corrosion and/or fouling, said metal structure comprising a metal which has a higher electrochemical potential than zinc, and an exposure surface exposed to an environment conducive to corroding and/or fouling said metal, said exposure surface being at least partially coated with a conductive zinc-containing coating in conductive contact with said metal and in direct contact with said environment, said method comprising the step of applying a direct current through said conductive zinc-containing coating via a resistive circuit in which said metal functions as a cathode.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the exposure surface is substantially covered with said conductive zinc-containing coating.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein said conductive zinc-containing coating is a zinc-rich coating having a zinc loading in excess of 80% by weight based upon solids.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein said direct current is such that the cathodic current density is between about 1 mA/sq.ft to about 100 mA/sq.ft.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein said metal is iron or an iron-based alloy.
6. The method of claim 1, wherein said structure is a ship hull.
7. The method of claim 1, wherein said structure is a bridge.
8. The method of claim 1, wherein said structure is a storage tank.
9. The method of claim 1, wherein said exposure surface is substantially covered with said conductive zinc-containing coating; said conductive zinc-containing coating is a zinc-rich coating having a zinc loading in excess of 80% by weight based upon solids; said direct current is such that the cathodic current density is between about 1 mA/sq.ft to about 100 mA/sq.ft; and said metal is iron or an iron-based alloy.
10. A system for protecting a metal structure from corrosion and/or fouling, said metal structure comprising a metal which has a higher electrochemical potential than zinc, and an exposure surface exposed to an environment conducive to corroding and/or fouling said metal, said system comprising:

(1) a conductive zinc-containing coating on at least a part of said exposure surface, said conductive zinc-containing coating being in conductive contact with said metal and in direct contact with said environment;

5           (2) a direct current supply having a positive terminal and a negative terminal; and

          (3) a resistive circuit connecting said positive and negative terminals, said resistive circuit comprising said metal as a cathode and an anode resistively connected thereto, and wherein said resistive circuit is  
10           structured so that a direct current will flow through said conductive zinc-containing coating.

11. The system of claim 10, wherein said exposure surface is substantially covered with said conductive zinc-containing coating.

12. The system of claim 10, wherein said conductive zinc-  
15           containing coating is a zinc-rich coating having a zinc loading in excess of 80% by weight based upon solids.

13. The system of claim 10, wherein said direct current is such that the cathodic current density is between about 1 mA/sq.ft to about 100 mA/sq.ft.

20           14. The system of claim 10, wherein said metal is iron or an iron-based alloy.

15. The system of claim 10, wherein said structure is a ship hull.

16. The system of claim 10, wherein said structure is a bridge.

17. The system of claim 10, wherein said structure is a storage  
25           tank.

18. The system of claim 10, wherein said exposure surface is substantially covered with said conductive zinc-containing coating; said conductive zinc-containing coating is a zinc-rich coating having a zinc loading in excess of 80% by weight based upon solids; said direct current  
30           is such that the cathodic current density is between about 1 mA/sq.ft to about 100 mA/sq.ft; and said metal is iron or an iron-based alloy.